

What is claimed is:

1. A method of inspecting a contour of a target object, said method comprising the steps of:

5 preparing a variable-density image of said contour;

extracting edge pixels along and from said contour on said image;

measuring directions of said edge pixels;

selecting said edge pixels sequentially one edge pixel at a time and comparing the direction of said one edge pixel with the direction of another of said edge pixels at a

10 specified distance from said one edge pixel to obtain a comparison result; and

determining presence or absence of a defect in said contour from the comparison results obtained for said edge pixels.

2. The method of claim 1 further comprising the step of selecting said  
15 specified distance.

3. The method of claim 1 wherein the step of extracting edge pixels comprises the step of selecting one from a plurality of edge-extraction filters each with a mask of a different size.

20 4. An apparatus for inspecting a contour of a target object, said apparatus comprising:

image input means for obtaining a variable-density image of said target object;

25 edge extracting means for extracting edge pixels along and from said contour on said image;

measuring means for measuring directions of said edge pixels extracted by said edge extracting means;

30 comparing means for selecting said edge pixels sequentially one edge pixel at a time and comparing the direction of said one edge pixel with the direction of another of said edge pixels at a specified distance from said one edge pixel to obtain a comparison result; and

judging means for determining presence or absence of a defect in said contour from the comparison results obtained by said comparing means.

5        5.        The apparatus of claim 4 wherein said measuring means measures an angle for each of said edge pixels, said angle indicating a perpendicular direction to the direction of density gradient at said each edge pixel.

6.        The apparatus of claim 4 wherein said comparing means include distance setting means for setting said specified distance.

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7.        The apparatus of claim 4 wherein said edge extracting means selects one from a plurality of edge-extraction filters each with a mask of a different size and extracts said edge pixels by using said selected edge-extraction filter.